



## Software Design Specification

### Node Provisioning Information Type Registry (QR code, Z/IP Gateway, SmartStart)

<b>Description:</b>	Provisioning Information Types to be specified in QR codes or delivered by provisioning applications.
<b>Written By:</b>	Z-Wave Alliance
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#### Approved by:

Z-Wave Alliance Board of Directors

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## REVISION RECORD

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1	20170509	ABR	ALL	First revision
2	20170531	ABR	Some	Added Max Inclusion Request Interval
3	20170622	NOBRIOT	3.1.1 and 3.1.2	Added Information types form the Provisioning List Command Class and list of information Type formats  Added types 102 to 105
3	20170626	ABR	Some	Changed representation of elective/critical flag from MS bit to LS bit
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4	20170927	NOBRIOT	Table 1  3.1.2.8	Updated the TLV list  Updated the Passive SmartStart inclusion setting description
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7	20180502	NOBRIOT	References	Cleaned-up the reference list
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9	20200701	NOBRIOT	3.1.2.6 & 3.1.2.7	Relaxed the requirement saying that Name and Location MUST be together.
10	20200901	NOBRIOT	3.1.2.5, 3.1.2.9, 3.1.2.10 & 3.1.2.11	Added support for Z-Wave Long Range
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## 1 ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviation	Explanation
TLV	Type Length Value

## 2 INTRODUCTION

This document specifies SmartStart Provisioning Information data types which may be pushed to a SmartStart controller.

Data may be specified in a QR code during production or by a higher-layer application during provisioning of nodes.

These values are to be used with the Node Provisioning Command Class [2] or in SmartStart QR Codes [1].

### 2.1 Terms used in this document

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document MUST be interpreted as described in IETF RFC 2119 [3].

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### 3 REQUIREMENTS

#### 3.1 SmartStart Provisioning Information Types

##### 3.1.1 TLV Block Format

Each TLV (Type-Length-Value) block MUST be parsed according to the following format:

7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Type							Critical
Length							
Value 1 (Optional)							
...							
Value N (Optional)							

##### Type (7 bits)

This field is used to advertise the type of the data contained in the corresponding TLV Block.

Values in the range 0..49 MAY be carried in a QR code by an actual product.

Values in the range 50..127 MUST NOT be carried in a QR code by an actual product

This field MUST comply with Table 1.

##### Critical (1 bit)

This field is used to advertise the criticality of the Information Type.

The value '0' MUST indicate that the value is Elective.

The value '1' MUST indicate that the value is Critical.

A receiving node MUST discard and ignore the entire provisioning list command if this flag is set to '1' and the Type field advertises a value that the receiving node does not support.

If this flag is set to '0' and the Type field advertises a value that the receiving node does not support, the actual Information Type MUST be ignored and left out the provisioning list entry.

A receiving node MUST continue processing the encapsulation command after a discarded Information Type.

**Table 1, Provisioning List TLV Block:: Type encoding**

Type Identifier (7 bits)	Type name	Criticality	Length	Default Value
0x00 (0)	ProductType	0 (Elective)	4 bytes	N/A
0x01 (1)	ProductId	0 (Elective)	8 bytes	N/A
0x02 (2)	MaxInclusion RequestInterval	0 (Elective)	1 byte	N/A
0x03 (3)	UUID16	0 (Elective)	17 bytes	N/A
0x04 (4)	Supported protocols	0 (Elective)	N bytes	1 (Z-Wave only)
0x05..0x31 (5..49)	<i>Reserved for QR code compatible provisioning information types</i>			
0x32 (50)	Name	0 (Elective)	0..62 bytes	N/A
0x33 (51)	Location	0 (Elective)	0..62 bytes	N/A
0x34 (52)	SmartStart Inclusion Setting	1 (Critical)	1 byte	Pending
0x35 (53)	Advanced Joining	1 (Critical)	1 byte	N/A
0x36 (54)	Bootstrapping Mode	1 (Critical)	1 byte	Z-Wave SmartStart
0x37 (55)	Network Status	0 (Elective)	4 bytes	N/A

All other values are reserved and MUST NOT be used by a sending node. Reserved values MUST be ignored by a receiving node.

#### **Length (8 bits)**

This field MUST indicate the length of the corresponding Value field in bytes.

If used in a QR Code, this field MUST indicate the number of decimal digits used to advertise the corresponding value

#### **Value (N bytes)**

This field MUST indicate the value of the provisioning information type being advertised in the TLV block.

The length of this field (in bytes) MUST be according to the corresponding Length field value .This field MUST be omitted if the corresponding Length field is set to 0.

If carried on a QR Code, the number of decimal digits of this field MUST be according to the corresponding Length field value .This field MUST be omitted if the corresponding Length field is set to 0.

The encoding of this field MUST be interpreted based on Type field value as defined in 3.1.2 List of defined Provisioning Information Types.

### 3.1.2 List of defined Provisioning Information Types

#### 3.1.2.1 ProductType Information Type

This Information Type is used to advertise the product type data of a supporting node.

7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Type = 0x00 (ProductType)							Critical=0
Length = 0x04							
Generic Device Class							
Specific Device Class							
Installer Icon Type 1 (MSB)							
Installer Icon Type 2 (LSB)							

##### Type (7 bits)

The Type field set to 0x00 MUST indicate that the Information Type carries the product type information related to the node.

##### Critical (1 bits)

This field MUST be set to 0.

##### Length (8 bits)

This field MUST be set to 0x04.

##### Generic Device Class and Specific Device Class (16 bits)

These fields MUST carry the Generic Device Class and the Specific Device Class advertised in the node's NIF.

For a detailed description of all available Generic Device Classes, refer to [4] for Z-Wave nodes and [5] for Z-Wave Plus nodes.

##### Installer Icon Type (16 bits)

This field MUST carry the Specific Device Class advertised by the node's Root Device Z-Wave Plus Info Report Command.

Refer to [6] for the defined Icon Type.

### 3.1.2.2 ProductId Information Type

This Information Type is used to advertise the product identifying data of a supporting node.

7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Type = 0x01 (ProductID)							Critical=0
Length = 0x08							
Manufacturer ID 1							
Manufacturer ID 2							
Product Type 1							
Product Type 2							
Product ID 1							
Product ID 2							
Application Version							
Application Sub Version							

#### Type (7 bits)

The Type field set to 0x01 MUST indicate that the Information Type carries the product ID information related to the node.

#### Critical (1 bit)

This field MUST be set to 0.

#### Length (8 bits)

This field MUST be set to 0x08.

#### Manufacturer ID (16 bits)

This field MUST carry the Manufacturer ID advertised by the node in the Manufacturer Specific Report Command (Manufacturer Specific Command Class).

Refer to [7] for the defined Manufacturer ID values.

#### Product Type (16 bits)

This field MUST carry the Product Type ID advertised by the node in the Manufacturer Specific Report Command (Manufacturer Specific Command Class).

#### Product ID (16 bits)

This field MUST carry the Product ID advertised by the node in the Manufacturer Specific Report Command (Manufacturer Specific Command Class).



### **Application Version and Application Sub Version (16 bits)**

These fields MUST carry the Application Version (Firmware 0 Version) and Application Sub Version (Firmware 0 Sub Version) advertised by the node in the Version Report Command (Version Command Class).

**3.1.2.3 MaxInclusion RequestInterval Information Type**

This Information Type is used to advertise if a power constrained SmartStart node will issue inclusion request at a higher interval value than the default 512 seconds.

7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Type = 0x02 (MaxInclusion RequestInterval)							Critical=0
Length = 0x01							
Interval							

**Type (7 bits)**

The Type field set to 0x02 MUST indicate that the Information Type carries the SmartStart inclusion request interval used by the node.

**Critical (1 bit)**

This field MUST be set to 0.

**Length (8 bits)**

This field MUST be set to 0x01.

**Interval (8 bits)**

This field is used to advertise the SmartStart inclusion request interval used by the node.

The value MUST be represented in the unit of 128 seconds.

The value MUST be encoded as an unsigned integer in the range 5..99; corresponding to a range of 640..12672 seconds.

### 3.1.2.4 UUID16 Information Type

#### 3.1.2.4.1 Interoperability considerations

Z Wave SmartStart node provisioning information may include a UUID field, carrying 16 bytes of manufacturer-defined information; unique for a given product. The field reflects the UUID information stored physically in the NVR memory of the product's Z-Wave chip.

Z-Wave UUIDs are not limited to the UUID format defined by RFC4122 but may also be presented as ASCII characters and a relevant prefix.

This Information Type is used to advertise a product's unique identity.

7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Type = 0x03 (UUID16)							Critical=0
Length = 0x11							
Presentation Format							
UUID16 1							
...							
UUID16 16							

#### Type (7 bits)

The Type field set to 0x03 MUST indicate that the Information Type carries the UUID assigned to the node.

#### Critical (1 bit)

This field MUST be set to 0.

#### Length (8 bits)

This field MUST be set to 0x11.

#### Presentation Format (8 bits)

This field is used to specify the format that a UI MUST use for presenting the node's UUID.

**Table 2, UUID Presentation Format encoding**

Value	Description
0	32 hex digits, no delimiters
1	16 ASCII chars, no delimiters
2	"sn:" followed by 32 hex digits, no delimiters.
3	"sn:" followed by 16 ASCII chars, no delimiters
4	"UUID:" followed by 32 hex digits, no delimiters.
5	"UUID:" followed by 16 ASCII chars, no delimiters
6	RFC4122 compliant presentation (e.g. "58D5E212-165B-4CA0-909B-C86B9CEE0111")

All other values are reserved and MUST NOT be used by a sending node. Values reserved for future use MUST be in the range 0..99.

A UI MUST map reserved encoding identifiers to identifier 0 (32 hex digits).

#### **UUID16 (16 bytes)**

This field is used to advertise the UUID assigned to the node.

This field SHOULD carry an UUID as defined by IETF RFC 4122. For device identification purposes, a controller MUST evaluate the combination of the Product ID field and this field to ensure a unique identification.

### 3.1.2.5 Supported protocols

This Information Type is used to advertise which protocols are supported by the device.

7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Type = 0x04							Critical=0
Length = N							
Supported protocols 1							
...							
Supported protocols N							

#### Type (7 bits)

The Type field set to 0x04 MUST indicate that the Information Type carries the list of protocols supported by the node.

#### Critical (1 bit)

This field MUST be set to 0.

#### Length (8 bits)

This field MUST be set to the minimum value allowing to advertise all supported protocols.

#### Supported protocols (N bytes)

This field is used to advertise the protocols supported by the node.

This field MUST be treated as a bitmask and encoded according to Table 3.

Table 3, Supported protocols Information::Supported protocols encoding

Byte	Bit	Description
1	0	Z-Wave is supported
	1	Z-Wave Long Range is supported
	2..7	<i>Reserved</i>
> 1	0..7	<i>Reserved</i>

For each bit, the value 0 MUST indicate that the corresponding protocol is not supported by the node.  
For each bit, the value 1 MUST indicate that the corresponding protocol is supported by the node.

### 3.1.2.6 Name Information Type

This Information Type is used to advertise the name assigned to a supporting node.

7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Type = 0x32 (Name)							Critical=0
Length							
Name 1							
...							
Name N							

#### Type (7 bits)

The Type field set to 0x32 MUST indicate that the Information Type carries the name assigned to the node.

#### Critical (1 bit)

This field MUST be set to 0.

#### Length (8 bits)

This field MUST indicate the length of the Name field in bytes.

This field MUST be in the range 0..62. The combined Name and Location strings MUST NOT be longer than 62 bytes.

#### Name (N bytes)

This field is used to advertise the name assigned to the node.

This field MUST be encoded according to the Name field of the Z/IP Name and Location Command Class, version 1.

**3.1.2.7 Location Information Type**

This Information Type is used to advertise the location assigned to a supporting node.

7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Type = 0x33 (Location)							Critical=0
Length							
Location 1							
...							
Location N							

**Type (7 bits)**

The Type field set to 0x33 MUST indicate that the Information Type carries the location assigned to the node.

**Critical (1 bit)**

This field MUST be set to 0.

**Length (8 bits)**

This field MUST indicate the length of the Location field in bytes.

This field MUST be in the range 0..62. The combined Name and Location strings MUST NOT be longer than 62 bytes.

**Location (N bytes)**

This field is used to advertise the location assigned to the node.

This field MUST be encoded according to the Location field of the Z/IP Name and Location Command Class, version 1.

**3.1.2.8 SmartStart Inclusion Setting Information Type**

This Information Type is used to advertise the SmartStart Inclusion Setting of the Provisioning List entry.

7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Type = 0x34 (SmartStart Inclusion Setting)							Critical=1
Length = 0x01							
SmartStart Inclusion Setting							

**Type (7 bits)**

The Type field set to 0x34 MUST indicate that the Information Type carries the Provisioning List entry SmartStart Inclusion Setting.

**Critical (1 bit)**

This field MUST be set to 1.

**Length (8 bits)**

This field MUST be set to 0x01.

**SmartStart Inclusion Setting (8 bits)**

This field MUST indicate the Inclusion Setting of the Provisioning List entry. It is used by a controller to decide if it must listen and/or include a node in a network when receiving SmartStart Inclusion Requests. This field MUST comply with Table 4.

**Table 4, Provisioning List SmartStart Inclusion Setting Information Type::SmartStart Inclusion Setting encoding**

Value	SmartStart Inclusion Setting	Description
0x00	Pending	The node will be added in the network when it issues SmartStart inclusion requests.
0x02	Passive	The node is in the Provisioning List but it has been decided by the supporting or controlling node that the node is unlikely to issue SmartStart inclusion requests in the near future. SmartStart Inclusion requests will be ignored by the Z/IP Gateway. All entries with this status MUST be updated to the “Pending” status when a Provisioning List Iteration Get Command is received.
0x03	Ignored	SmartStart inclusion requests sent by the node in the Provisioning List entry will be ignored until the status is changed again by a Z/IP Client or controlling node.

All other values are reserved and MUST NOT be used by a sending node. Reserved values MUST be ignored by a receiving node.



### 3.1.2.9 Advanced Joining Information Type

This Information Type is used to advertise the Security keys to grant during S2 bootstrapping to a SmartStart node in the Provisioning List.

If this Information Type is used the joining node **MUST NOT** be granted other keys than specified in Granted Keys at the next Security bootstrapping attempt following a SmartStart inclusion.

This TLV **MUST NOT** be used if the joining node is included with classic inclusion and **MUST** be used only for SmartStart inclusions.

7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Type = 0x35 (Advanced Joining)							Critical=1
Length = 0x01							
Keys to be granted							

#### Type (7 bits)

The Type field set to 0x35 **MUST** indicate that the Information Type carries the Security keys to grant during S2 bootstrapping to the Provisioning List entry.

#### Critical (1 bit)

This field **MUST** be set to 1.

#### Length (8 bits)

This field **MUST** be set to 0x01.

#### Keys to be granted (8 bits)

This field is used to indicate which network keys **MUST** be granted during bootstrapping.

This field **MUST** be treated as a bitmask and comply with Table 5

**Table 5, Provisioning List Advanced Joining Information::Keys to be granted encoding**

Bit	Description
0	Indicates the Unauthenticated Security Class Key
1	Indicates the Authenticated Security Class Key
2	Indicates the Access Control Security Class Key
7	Indicates the Security 0 Network Key

All other values are reserved and MUST NOT be used by a sending node. Reserved values MUST be ignored by a receiving node.

A bit is set to '1' MUST indicate that the corresponding Security key MUST be granted.

A bit is set to '0' MUST indicate that the corresponding Security key MUST NOT be granted.

If some keys to be granted are not requested by a joining node, a supporting node SHOULD grant the intersection between the keys specified in this field and the actual requested keys.

A supporting node SHOULD ignore this field if there is no intersection between the keys to be granted indicated in this field and the keys requested by the joining node. In this case, the supporting node SHOULD grant the all requested keys to the joining node.

A supporting node SHOULD ignore this field if there is Security Class that requires authentication (bit 1 or 2) set to be granted and the Bootstrapping mode is set to 0x02 (Z-Wave Long Range SmartStart).

**3.1.2.10 Bootstrapping Mode Information Type**

This Information Type is used to advertise the bootstrapping mode to use when including the node advertised in Provisioning List entry.

7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Type = 0x36 (Bootstrapping Mode)							Critical=1
Length = 0x01							
Bootstrapping Mode							

**Type (7 bits)**

The Type field set to 0x36 MUST indicate that the Information Type carries the bootstrapping mode to use when including the node advertised in Provisioning List entry.

**Critical (1 bit)**

This field MUST be set to 1.

**Length (8 bits)**

This field MUST be set to 0x01.

**Bootstrapping Mode (8 bits)**

This field is used to indicate which bootstrapping mode MUST be used when including the node advertised in the current Provisioning List Entry.

This field MUST comply with Table 6.

**Table 6, Bootstrapping Mode Information Type::Bootstrapping mode encoding**

Value	Bootstrapping Mode	Description
0x00	Z-Wave Security 2	The node MUST manually be set to Learn Mode and follow the S2 bootstrapping instructions (if any). Inclusion will take place using the Z-Wave Protocol
0x01	Z-Wave SmartStart	The node will be included and S2 bootstrapped automatically using the Z-Wave SmartStart functionality. Inclusion will take place using the Z-Wave Protocol
0x02	Z-Wave Long Range SmartStart	The node will be included and S2 bootstrapped automatically using the Z-Wave Long Range SmartStart functionality. Inclusion will take place using the Z-Wave Long Range Protocol. Note: The inclusion will fail if the Advance Joining specifies no Security Key class requiring authentication.

All other values are reserved and MUST NOT be used by a sending node. Reserved values MUST be ignored by a receiving node.

**3.1.2.11 Network Status Information Type**

This Information Type is used to advertise if the Provisioning List entry is in the network and its assigned NodeID.

7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Type = 0x37 (Network status)							Critical=0
Length = 0x04							
Assigned NodeID							
Network status							
Assigned Z-Wave Long Range NodeID (MSB)							
Assigned Z-Wave Long Range NodeID (LSB)							

**Type (7 bits)**

The Type field set to 0x37 MUST indicate that the Information Type carries the Provisioning List entry Network status and assigned NodeID.

**Critical (1 bit)**

This field MUST be set to 0.

**Length (8 bits)**

This field MUST be set to 0x04.

**Assigned Z-Wave NodeID (8 bits)**

This field MUST indicate the Z-Wave NodeID that has been granted or reserved to the Provisioning List entry during Z-Wave network inclusion.

The value 0 MUST indicate that the NodeID is not assigned (using Z-Wave) or unknown.

If the *Assigned Z-Wave Long Range NodeID* field is set to a value greater than 0, this field MUST be set to 0.

A controlling node should be aware that this information MAY be inaccurate if e.g. a node has subsequently been removed by another controller or using classic remove operation where the removed node could not be identified.

**Network Status (8 bits)**

This field MUST indicate the network status of the Provisioning List entry. This field MUST comply with Table 7.

**Table 7, Provisioning List Network Status Information Type::Network Status encoding**

Value	Network Status	Description
0x00	Not in network	The node in the Provisioning List is not currently included in the network.
0x01	Included	The node in the Provisioning List is included in the network and is functional.
0x02	Failing	The node in the Provisioning List has been included in the Z-Wave network but is now marked as failing. (e.g. communication fails or it has not woken up for longer than expected.)

All other values are reserved and MUST NOT be used by a sending node. Reserved values MUST be ignored by a receiving node.

**Assigned Z-Wave Long Range NodeID (16 bits)**

This field MUST indicate the Z-Wave Long Range NodeID that has been granted or reserved to the Provisioning List entry during Z-Wave Long Range network inclusion.

The value 0 MUST indicate that the NodeID is not assigned (using Z-Wave Long Range) or unknown.

If the *Assigned Z-Wave NodeID* field is set to a value greater than 0, this field MUST be set to 0.

## REFERENCES

- [1] Node Provisioning QR Code Format (S2, SmartStart)
- [2] Z-Wave Network-Protocol Command Class Specification.
- [3] IETF RFC 2119, Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels,  
<http://tools.ietf.org/pdf/rfc2119.pdf>
- [4] Z-Wave Device Class Specification.
- [5] Z-Wave Plus Device Types Specification.
- [6] Z-Wave Plus Assigned Icon Types.
- [7] Z-Wave Plus Assigned Manufacturer IDs.